# Brokerage Business.

# Regulation and Licensing Challenges

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**Chief Strategy Officer** 



b2broker.com



b2binpay.com



b2prime.com

B2Broker.com

#### In-House Development SAAS **Technology Systems**



- · Trader's Room & CRM
- · Client's Portal
- · Back Office



#### iOS & Android

- For B2Core & B2Core IB
- For B2BinPay
- · For B2Trader



#### Money Management Platform

- · Copy Trading
- PAMM & MAM
- Social Trading

## **B2**Core IB<sup>™</sup>

- · Affiliate System
- · Introducing Brokers Software
- · Module of Partnerships Program

## **B2**Trader<sup>™</sup>

#### Spot Exchange Trading Platform

- · Matching Engine
- · Pure Order Book
- · Trading API

## MarksMan<sup>™</sup>

#### Liquidity Hub

- · Bridge to Spot Exchange
- · Bridge to Perpetual Futures

## **B2Broker** Liquidity. Technology.

since 2014

#### 11 Offices

Mauritius Limasso London **Tbilisi** Hong-Kong Tallin and others

320+ 24/7 licenses employees support



B2Broker.com

White Label Trading Platforms.

**BAAS (Broker as a Service)** 

MetaTrader4/5 **CRADER** # B2Trader™

**Liquidity Hubs** 





B2Prime.com

#### **Prime of Prime Multi-Asset Liquidity**



FOREX • Indices • Metals • Commodities • Crypto CFD

Regulation: CYSEC (Cyprus, EU), FSC (Mauritius)

#### **Digital Assets Exchange**



- Corporate Clients
- Professional Clients
- · Institutional Clients · USD, EUR, GBP Settlement

B2BX.exchange

Regulation: FIU (Estonia, EU)

#### **Digital Assets Processing**



#### Digital Assets Processing

- Merchants
- Blockchain Infrastructure
- Enterprise
- Wallets
- Custody Service

B2BinPay.com

FIU (Estonia)

#### **Digital Banking Services**

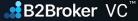


- · Virtual IBANs
- · Business Accounts
- · Payment in Open Banking Environment

Regulation: Eqwire.com

FCA (UK) AEMI License

#### **Venture Capital Fund**



- Startups (IT & Digital assets)
- M&A Market

B2Broker.com

## How it started

2008 **World Financial Crisis** 2009 **G20 Leaders Statement: The Pittsburgh Summit** To make sure our regulatory We committed to act together We established the Financiial We are committed to maintain system for financial firms reins to raise capital standards and the momentum in dealing with tax Stability Board (FSB) in the excesses that led to the to improve the over-the-counter to coordinate strengthening havens, money laundering, proceeds derivatives market financial regulation of corruption, terrorist financing crisis The revision of the FATF Recommendation was adopted and published in 2012 2012 The 2014 FSAP Review 2014 Review found that FSAPs The introduction of RAMs has led to a more coherent discussion of risks conducted since 2009 improved in all dimensions and their likely impact Panama Papers scandal 2016 Pandora archives







2021

## **Harmonisation**

## **International Organization of Securities Commissions**



- Its membership regulates more than 95% of the world's securities markets in more than 130 jurisdictions.
- The IOSCO Objectives and Principles of Securities Regulation have been endorsed by both the G20 and the FSB as the relevant standards in this area.
- They form the basis for the evaluation of the securities sector for the Financial Sector Assessment Programs (FSAPs) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank.
- IOSCO seeks to build sound global capital markets and a robust global regulatory framework.

## **IOSCO Objectives**

#### IOSCO members have resolved:

- to cooperate in developing, implementing and promoting adherence to internationally recognized and consistent standards of regulation, oversight and enforcement
- to enhance investor protection
- to exchange information at both global and regional levels

**International Standarts (IOSCO, IAIS, BASEL)** 

Supranational regulation (EU)

**Local legislation** 







## **Classification of Licenses**

OTC + OTF (Organised-Trading-Facility)

**Only OTC** (Over-the-Counter)

Type of Market

**Type of Operation Type of Clients** 

Type of Instrument

**Brokerage** 

**Type of Activity** 

**Investment Advice** 

**Only OTF** 

STP (DMA, ECN)

MM

(deliverable or non-deliverable)

**Currencies** 

**Commodities** 

Dealing

Domestic/foreign

Retail/Corporate/ Institutional

**Securities** 



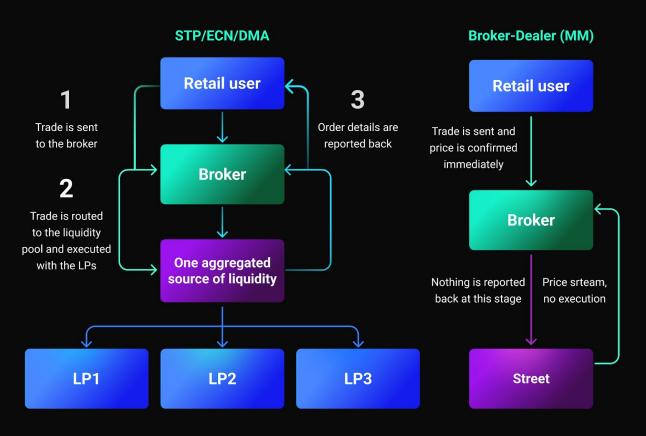


**Derivatives CFD** 

**B2BINPAY.COM** 

**B2BROKER.COM** 

## **Activities and Licenses**



#### **STP**

often implies dealing with multiple LPs

#### **ECN**

implies aggregation of liquidity and larger tradable clips

#### **DMA**

liquidity source is known and very transparent

Member of stock exchange holds securities, FX broker gets price stream and end user understands the origin of the CFD

\* But the terms are closely inconnected





## Why License is Crucial for Business

## Legal side

- Operating without a license may result in punitive actions
- All your advertisement are considered illegal without a license

## **Business side**

- Prestige
- Trust of your clients and partners
- Widening possibilities of cooperation and advertisement

## **Operational part**

- Possibility to open banking account
- Possibility to get WL
- Possibility to get LP

Valuation and Audit report







## **Key Requirements (almost everywhere)**

	What may be imposed	How to fulfil requirement
Capital	Minimum amount of share capital and (or) regulatory capital	Invest a sufficient amount of funds and ensure that amount does not go below the minimum limit
Management	<ol> <li>The list of designated control functions (such as Executive and Non-Executive directors, MLRO and DMLRO, Compliance, Internal Audit, IT, CFO/Bookkeeping, Dealing, Back office and reporting</li> <li>Fit and Proper test for the persons carrying out the control functions</li> </ol>	Hire or outsource (if permitted by local legislation) only people, who are either on a regulator's list of approved persons or who have a relevant experience and diploma
Shareholder	Financial soundness, fit and proper	Be ready to provide proof of funds (banking statement), tax declarations, criminal record and always apostile all documents you have and make at least 5 copies
Infrastructure	Back office (B2Core), trading platform (WL), client cabinet, website	Be ready to provide comfort letter from your service providers
Substance	Physical Office	Physical office is crucial for the most jurisdictions. Be ready to provide rental agreement to the regulator







## **Key Requirements (almost everywhere)**

	What may be imposed	How to fulfil requirement
AML	КҮС, КҮТ, КҮВ	Choose vendors for systems and prepare the policies and procedures
Risk managment	Market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk	Choose vendors for technology and prepare policies and procedures
Information security	Personal data	In some jurisdictions you should hire a professional to ensure you are compliant with personal data regulations
Corporate governance	Board of directors, committees, record keeping	License requires some bureaucracy
Regulatory and financial reporting	Financial statement, statistical statement, operational reports, liquidity ratios, etc	Hire a professional and ensure you have enough tech to do that
Information disclosure	Shareholders, capital, corporate rules etc	Ensure you disclose everything on a website. Do ensure check every week
External Audit	Annual Audit	Find a good firm. Ideally local







## How to choose jurisdiction

Assess the amount of money you are ready to spend

Conceive your aims and priorities

Prestige, speed, complexity

**Conduct first research by yourself** 

Use websites such as B2Broker.com

Find several possible agents

Through your service provider advices, personal connections and Internet

Discuss with agents your business model and certain jurisdiction requirements

Ask memorandum from agents

Make a choice

Based on

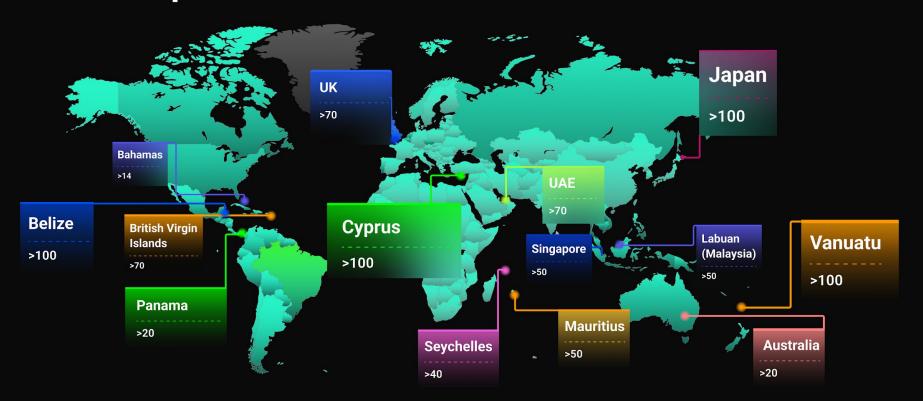
- the costs.
- speed,
- complexity,
- vour business model.
- possibility to open the bank account,
- your target region and local legislation.







## **Some Popular Jurisdictions**









## **Key Approaches to Licensing Process**

Criteria	Agents and outsourcing	Agents and own team	Own team
Speed	<b>~</b>		×
Cost ·		×	<b>✓</b>
Time to market	<b>*</b>	<b>~</b>	
Risks ·	×	<b>~</b>	•
Control of the business	×		<b>✓</b>
Efforts by core team	<b>~</b>		×
Involvement of senior managment	×		<b>✓</b>







## **How to Choose an Agent**

## Types of agents:

**International** 

Local

**Intermediary** 

Foot soldier

Tier A

Tier B

## **Checklist:**

Website	Modern Website with disclosed legal information

Experience	At least 5 years in market
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Public info	Ratings, reviews,	recommendations
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✓ Price	Average price is the best
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## **Some Tips**

## Conduct a full-scale research

Take a memorandum from agent prepared for you. Ask questions and demand specific responses

Use your service provider advices

#### **Be Transparent**

Be honest with the agent and regulator

Choose the Infrastructure and LP wisely

Be ready to spend sufficient amount

#### Have patience

Every license will take some time

Hire local compliance manager















Join our Telegram channel



# Thank you!

We are here to help you grow your business



b2broker.com Stand D4



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